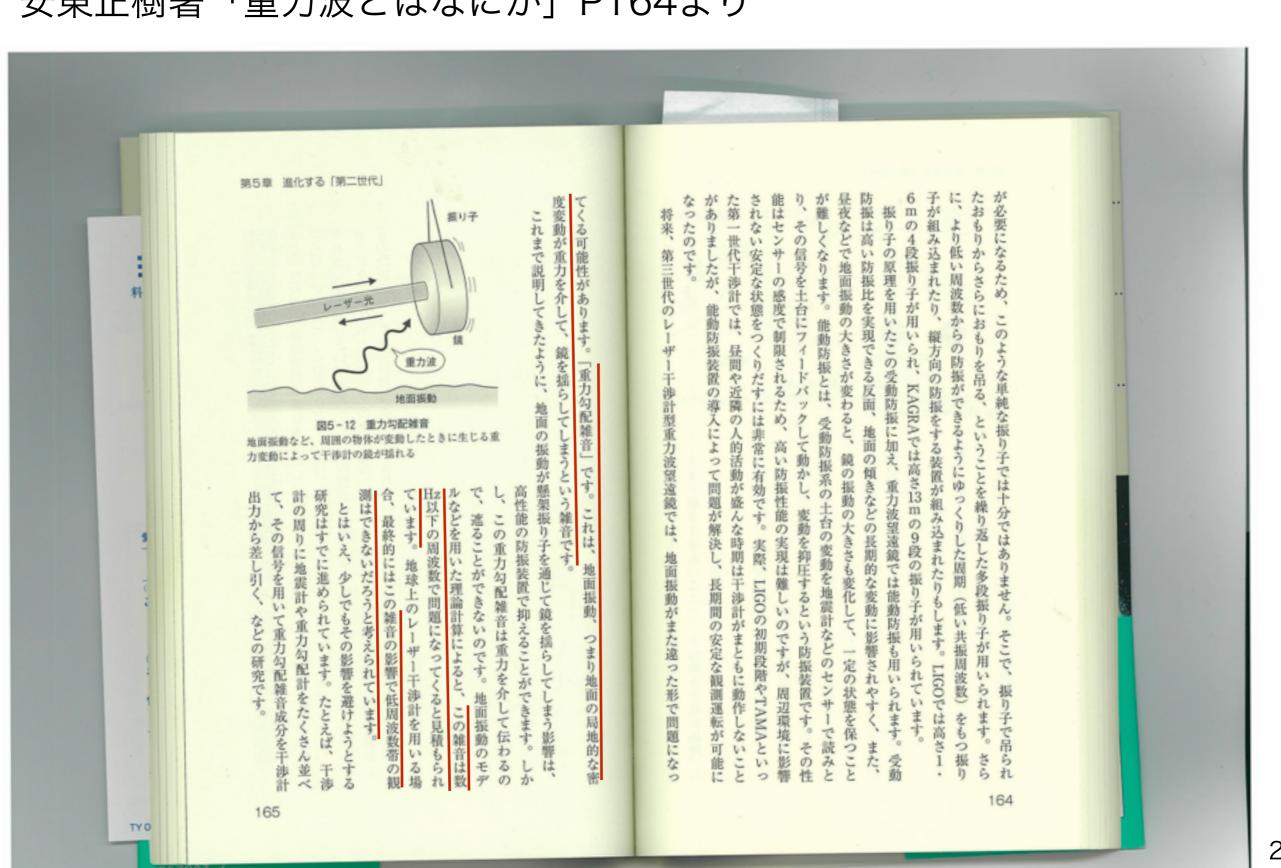
## KAGRA Newtonian noise investigation meeting

Purpose of this meeting 2020/12/22 Takaaki Yokozawa

安東正樹著「重力波とはなにか」P164より



Amaldi 9 and NRDA 2011 IOP Publishing

Journal of Physics: Conference Series 363 (2012) 012004

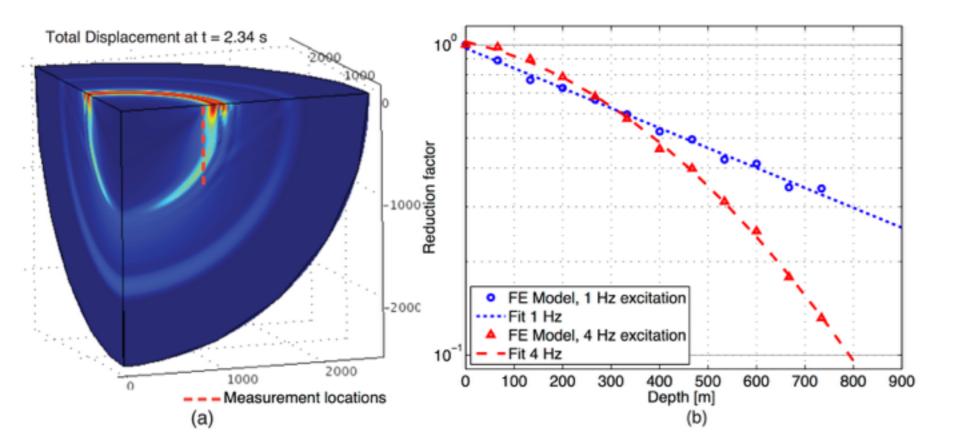
doi:10.1088/1742-6596/363/1/012004

#### Newtonian noise and ambient ground motion for gravitational wave detectors

M.G. Beker<sup>1</sup>, J.F.J. van den Brand<sup>1,2</sup>, E. Hennes<sup>1</sup>, D.S. Rabeling<sup>1,2</sup>

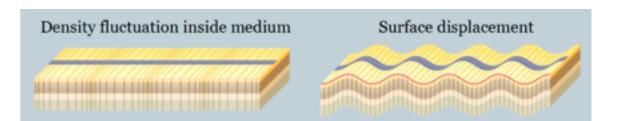
E-mail: M.Beker@Nikhef.nl

Newtonian noise and reduction rate measurement in Europe



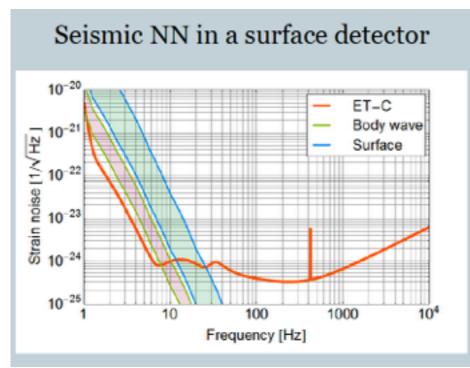
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>National Institute for Subatomic Physics Nikhef, Science Park 105, 1098 XG Amsterdam, The Netherlands

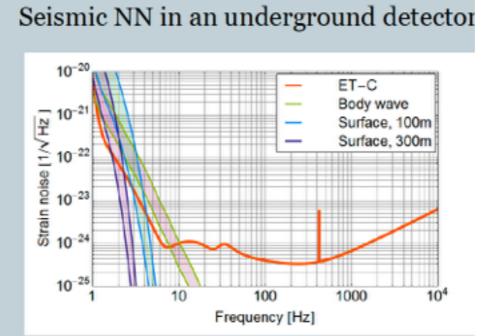
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>VU University Amsterdam, de Boelelaan 1081, 1081 HV Amsterdam, The Netherlands

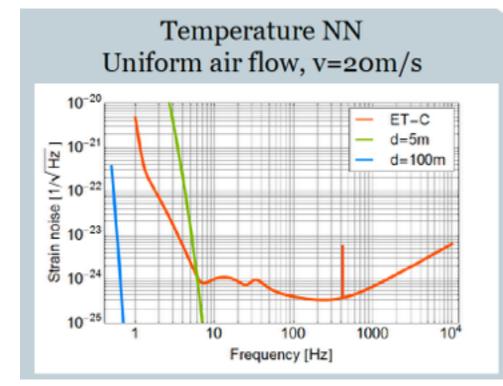


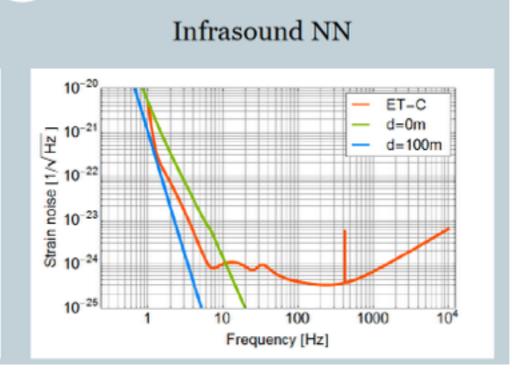
### Presentation by Jan Harms and Vuk Mandic

https://events.ego-gw.it/indico/getFile.py/access? contribld=26&sessionId=1&resId=0&materialId=slides&confId=34







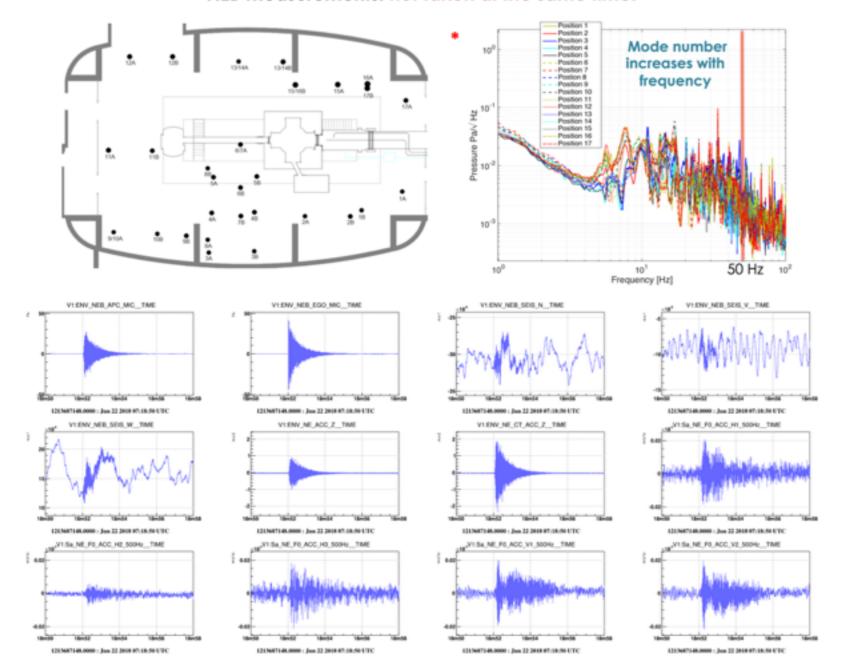


https://agenda.infn.it/event/15928/contributions/88921/attachments/63250/76092/GWADW2019.pdf

# Atmospheric Newtonian Noise (NN): attenuation & cancellation strategies

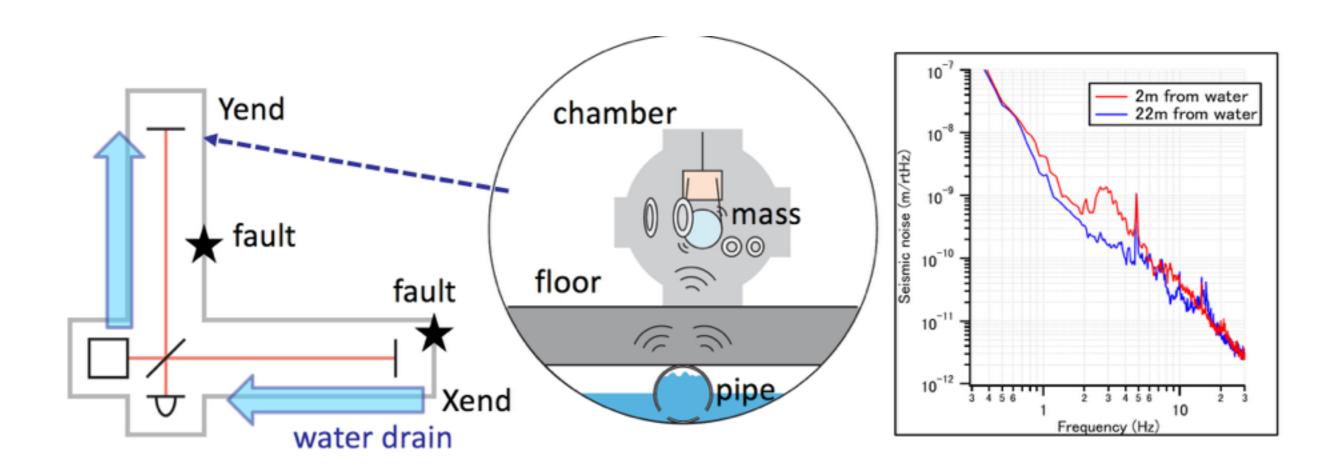
D. Fiorucci<sup>1</sup>, J. Harms<sup>1</sup>, F. Paoletti<sup>2</sup>, I. Fiori<sup>3</sup>, M. Falxa<sup>4</sup>, M. Barsuglia<sup>5</sup>, F. Gibert<sup>6</sup>, F. Badaracco<sup>1</sup>

#### NEB measurements: not taken at the same time!



### Presentation by Somiya-san at TAUP2019

https://gwdoc.icrr.u-tokyo.ac.jp/cgi-bin/private/DocDB/ShowDocument?docid=10792



### Report by Nishizawa-san

#### Water Newtonian noise for KAGRA

Atsushi Nishizawa, Junko Kasuya, Kazuhiro Hayama (Dated: February 3, 2019)

We consider Newtonian noise from a water channel and a water fall and estimate how large these Newtonian noises are to conclude whether it finally affects KAGRA sensitivity or not.

#### I. NEWTONIAN NOISE FROM A WATER CHANNEL

#### A. Noise power spectrum

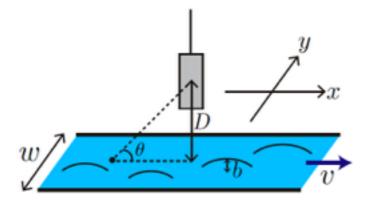


Figure 1. Schematic views of Newtonian force exerted on a mirror from a water channel.

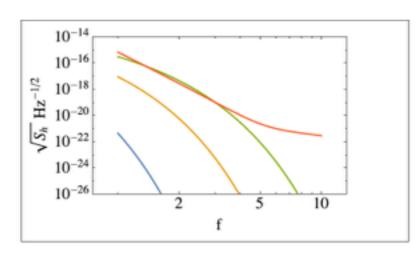


Figure 13. Power spectra of Newtonian noise from a water fall as a function of frequency f ( $\Omega$  = to the mirror D = 5 m (blue), 2 m (orange), and 1 m (green). Other parameters are set to  $\rho = 1$   $S_{A,1\text{Hz}} = 5^4 \text{ cm}^4/\text{Hz}$ , v = 2 m/s. The red line is KAGRA design noise curve [3].

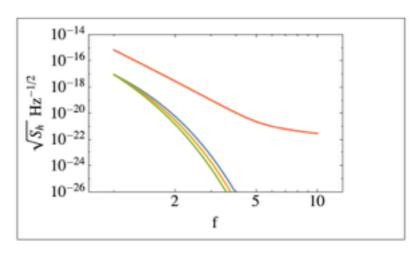
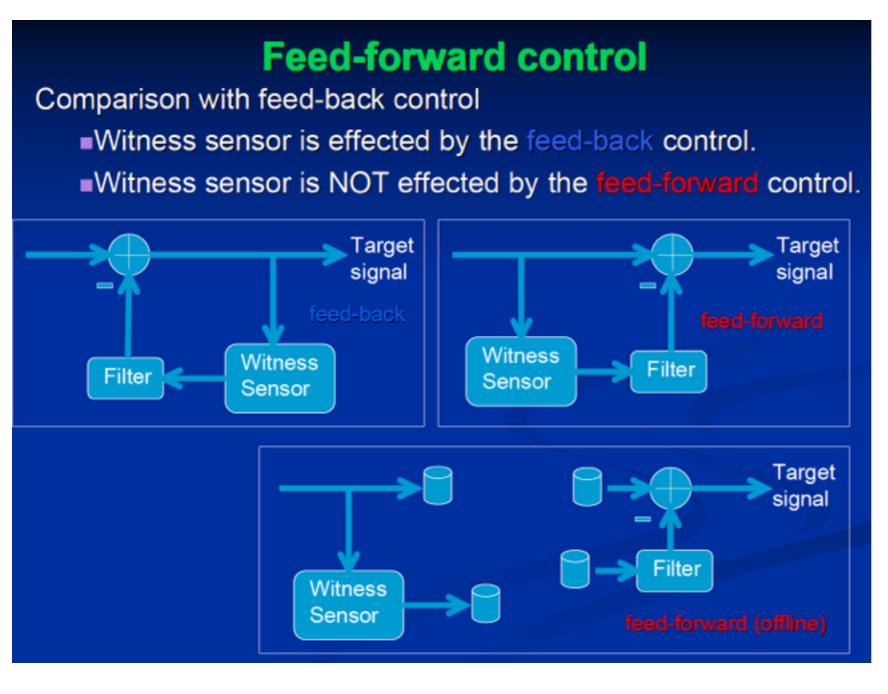
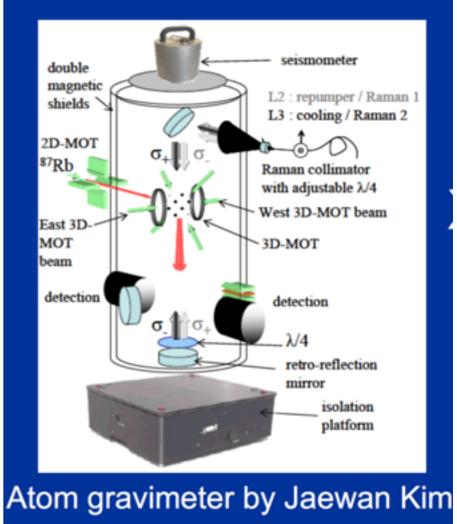


Figure 14. Power spectra of Newtonian noise from a water fall as a function of frequency f ( $\Omega = 2\pi$ ,  $\alpha = 0$  (blue), -2 (orange), and -4 (green). Other parameters are set to  $D = 2 \,\mathrm{m}$ ,  $\rho = 1 \,\mathrm{g/cm^3}$ ,  $L = v = 2 \,\mathrm{m/s}$ . The red line is KAGRA design noise curve [3].

### Reported by R.Takahasi-san

https://gwdoc.icrr.u-tokyo.ac.jp/DocDB/0010/G1201050/001/K-J%20workshop%20120528.pdf





## KAGRA Newtonian noise

- Newtonian noise from Ikenoyama mountain
  - I remembered some discussion about mountain pulsation(脈動) when I became KAGRA collaborator(~2013), but no report…
- Newtonian noise from water fluid (Main topic today)
  - Measurement
  - Theoretical calculation, model investigation
  - Simulation
- NN measurement by seismometer/microphone
  - From density fluctuation inside medium
    - Sound reverberation time measurement
  - Surface displacement
    - Preliminary result was obtained from Virgo group
  - Atmospheric NN
    - Temperature NN
    - Infrasound NN
- NN measurement by Gravity Gradiometer
  - Superconducting gravimeter(超電導重力計) at Misawa Naoj
  - TOBA